

**Wednesday 7 June 2017 – Morning**

**GCSE CLASSICAL CIVILISATION**

**A351/02** City Life in the Classical World (Higher Tier)

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

**OCR supplied materials:**

None

**Other materials required:**

None

**Duration:** 1 hour



Candidate  
forename

Candidate  
surname

Centre number

Candidate number

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- This paper has **two** options:  
Option 1: Athens, which starts on page 2.  
Option 2: Rome, which starts on page 14.
- Answer questions from **either** Option 1 **or** Option 2.
- Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B of the option you have studied.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the barcodes.

### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.
- You will be awarded marks in Section B for the quality of written communication in your answer.
- This document consists of **28** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

## SECTION A

## EITHER

- 

- 
- This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

..... [5]

(c) 'Men looked forward to the Panathenaia more than women did.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.

[5]

- [5]

**[5]**

**(b)** Explain how the layout of the house suited the needs of a typical family.

..... [5]

(c) Which was the more important room in an Athenian house – the *andron* or the *gynaikon*? Explain your answer.

..... [5]

**OR**

**3** The picture below shows a Greek god. Study the picture and answer all the questions that follow.



**(a)** Using the picture to help you, name this god and describe her responsibilities and powers.

..... [5]

**(b)** Explain why the Athenians had more than one **female** god.

..... [5]

(c) 'Zeus was the most important **male** god for the Athenians.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.

..... [5]

**8**  
**SECTION B**

Answer **one** question from this section.

**EITHER**

- 4** 'Men were much more important than women in Athenian families.' How far do you agree with this statement?

In your answer you might like to discuss:

- the various roles of both men and women in Athens
- differences between slaves and free men and women
- anything else you think is significant

**[30]**

**OR**

- 5** 'The Athenians owned slaves purely for status, and not because they were useful.' How far do you agree with this statement?

In your answer you might like to discuss:

- the various roles of slaves in Athens
- the reasons why Athenians owned slaves
- anything else you think is significant

**[30]**



Write the question number chosen in the margin.

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**(b)** Explain how the Romans made the **gladiator** fights interesting.

..... [5]

**(c)** 'The life of a gladiator in training was an easy one.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.

..... [5]

- ..... [5]



- (b) Apart from the chariot racing,** explain why a day at the Circus Maximus was a good day out for Romans.

..... [5]

- (c)** 'Men had more reasons to look forward to a day out at the Circus Maximus than women did.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.

..... [5]

A black and white photograph of a marble statue of Artemis with a stag. The statue is standing on a rectangular base, holding a bow in her right hand and the stag's antler in her left. The stag is leaping towards the right. The background is dark.

..... [5]



**SECTION B**

Answer **one** question from this section.

**EITHER**

- 9** 'Men were much more important than women in Roman families.' How far do you agree with this statement?

In your answer you might like to discuss:

- the various roles of both men and women in Rome
- differences between slaves and free men and women
- anything else you think is significant

**[30]**

**OR**

- 10** 'The Romans owned slaves purely for status, and not because they were useful.' How far do you agree with this statement?

In your answer you might like to discuss:

- the various roles of slaves in Rome
- the reasons why Romans owned slaves
- anything else you think is significant

**[30]**

Write the question number chosen in the margin.

[illegible]









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