

**Monday 19 June 2017 – Afternoon**

**GCSE CLASSICAL CIVILISATION**

**A353/02** Community Life in the Classical World (Higher Tier)

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

**OCR supplied materials:**

None

**Other materials required:**

None

**Duration:** 1 hour



Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- There are **two** options in this paper:  
Option 1: Sparta, with questions starting on page 2.  
Option 2: Pompeii, with questions starting on page 14.
- Answer questions from **either** Option 1 **or** Option 2.
- Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B of the option that you have studied.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the barcodes.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.
- You will be awarded marks in Section B for the quality of written communication in your answer.
- This document consists of **28** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.





**OR**

**2** Read the passage below and then answer **all** the questions that follow.

The rule about marriage in Sparta was this: they said that the husband should be ashamed to be seen entering his wife’s room or leaving it. With this restriction the desire of the one for the other was increased, and their children were bound to be stronger than if they spent as much time as they wanted with one another.

Xenophon, *Constitution of the Spartans* 1, 5 (adapted)

**(a)** Using the passage as a starting point, describe Spartan marriage customs.

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(b) Explain how the women made a positive contribution to Spartan society.

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(c) Do you think the men or the women did more to uphold Spartan ideals?

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(b) Explain how the power of the kings was limited.

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(c) Do you think it was a good idea that the kings did not go through the *agoge*?

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## SECTION B

Answer **one** question from this section.

**EITHER**

4 'Cruel and unusual.' To what extent do you agree with this assessment of Spartan society?

In your answer, you might like to discuss:

- the laws, values and the way people lived in Sparta;
- whether aspects of society may be considered cruel and unusual;
- anything else that you think is significant.

[30]

**OR**

5 'Built on a foundation of patriotism and loyalty.' How far do you think this is a good description of the Spartan army and its organisation?

In your answer, you might like to discuss:

- the ways in which the army was organised and run;
- the qualities enforced by the *agoge*, *syssitia* and other aspects of Spartan life;
- anything else that you think is significant.

[30]



Write the number of the question answered in the margin.

A vertical margin line is positioned on the left side of the page. To the right of this line, there are 25 horizontal dotted lines extending across the page, providing a grid for writing the question numbers.

A vertical solid line runs down the left side of the page. From this line, 25 horizontal dotted lines extend across the page, creating a series of rows for writing.

A large area of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing a space for writing or drawing. A solid vertical line runs down the left side of this area, approximately one-tenth of the way from the left edge.



A large writing area consisting of 25 horizontal dotted lines. A solid vertical line is positioned on the left side, approximately one-tenth of the way across the page, creating a margin for writing.



**(b)** Describe the heating system at the Stabian baths.

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**(c)** 'Just men lazing around.' Is this a fair assessment of how the baths were used? Explain your answer.

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(b) Explain the importance of the temples in the Forum to the people in Pompeii.

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[5]

(c) 'The Forum was important only for free men.' How far do you agree with this statement?

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**SECTION B**

Answer **one** question from this section.

**EITHER**

- 9 'The theatre was where the inhabitants of Pompeii could enjoy themselves the most.' How far do you agree with this view?

In your answer, you might like to discuss:

- what went on at the theatre and other leisure activities;
- how enjoyable theatre shows were compared to other forms of leisure activity;
- anything else that you think is significant.

**[30]**

**OR**

- 10 'A vital part of daily life for everyone in Pompeii.' How far do you agree with this view of inns and thermopolia in Pompeii?

In your answer you might like to discuss:

- the ways in which inns and thermopolia were used by different people in Pompeii;
- other important aspects of daily life in Pompeii;
- anything else that you think is significant.

**[30]**

Write the number of the question answered in the margin.

A vertical margin line is positioned on the left side of the page. To the right of this line, there are 25 horizontal dotted lines extending across the page, providing a grid for writing the question numbers.

The page contains a grid for data entry. It consists of 20 rows and 2 columns. The left column is defined by a solid vertical line on the left edge. The right column is defined by a dotted vertical line on the right edge. The horizontal lines are dotted. The grid is currently empty.

A large area of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing a space for writing. A solid vertical line runs down the left side of this area, approximately one-tenth of the way from the left edge, creating a margin.





A large area of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing a space for writing answers. A solid vertical line runs down the left side of this area, approximately one-tenth of the way from the left edge of the page.

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

**ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE**

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).

A large area of lined paper for writing. It features a vertical solid line on the left side, creating a margin. The rest of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing space for writing answers.

A grid for data entry consisting of 20 rows and 2 columns. The left column is defined by a solid vertical line, and the right column is defined by a dotted vertical line. The rows are defined by horizontal dotted lines. The grid is currently empty.

A large rectangular area with a vertical solid line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines extending across the page, providing a grid for writing answers.



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