INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Complete the boxes on the Answer Booklet with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Use black ink.
- Write the number of each question answered in the margin.
- This Question Paper is for your reference only.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer TWO questions.
- Do not write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 70.
- This document consists of 2 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

INSTRUCTION TO EXAMS OFFICER/INVIGILATOR

- Do not send this Question Paper for marking; it should be retained in the centre or recycled. Please contact OCR Copyright should you wish to re-use this document.
Answer two questions.

1. ‘The teachings of Progressive Judaism on the nature of the Messianic age are more convincing to Jews today than the teachings of Orthodox Judaism.’ Discuss. [35]

2. Critically assess the view that in the twenty-first century anti-Zionism is the new anti-Semitism. [35]

3. ‘The establishment of the present day State of Israel marks the end of exile for Jews.’ Discuss. [35]