# HISTORY A (J410) (EXPLAINING THE MODERN WORLD)



### Scheme of work for Russia 1928-1964

Note: Based on 3x 50 minute lessons per week. Terms based on 6 term year.

Key Topic	Term	Lesson number	Indicative Content	Extended Content	Resources
Stalin's Russia 1928- 1941	1	1-2	The abandonment of the NEP	<ul> <li>Why Lenin introduced the NEP</li> <li>How the NEP changed communist Russia</li> <li>Whether the NEP was a success</li> <li>Whether the NEP was a mark of Lenin's failure or success?</li> </ul>	Explaining the Modern World GCSE BBC bitesize, NEP Russia and the Soviet Union; From Tsar to Stalin, 1917-1945, David Thomas and Mark Mcandrew Modern Russia, John Rowbottom, Stalin and Stalinism, Alan Wood <a href="http://www.sovietposters.com/">http://www.sovietposters.com/</a> excellent site with a variety of Soviet propaganda posters with descriptions Access to History; Russia and its rulers 1855- 1964
		3-4	Collectivisation	<ul> <li>Stalin's relationship with the Peasants</li> <li>The decision to collectivise</li> <li>The process of collectivisation</li> <li>The results of collectivisation</li> <li>The key personalities and groups involved in collectivisation</li> </ul>	
		5-6	The Five Year Plans	<ul> <li>The reasons for the 5 year plans</li> <li>Evaluating the relative successes of the 5 year plans</li> <li>The reaction of the Soviet People to the five year plans</li> <li>The impact of the five year plans on Russian industry, agriculture and infrastructure</li> </ul>	

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		7-8	Social and Cultural Change under Stalin	<ul> <li>Stalin's influence over the party</li> <li>The notion of the "common good"</li> <li>The social revolution</li> <li>The reorganisation of the churches</li> <li>Changes to education policy including the 1935 education law</li> <li>Policies towards marriage</li> <li>Socialist realism</li> <li>Manipulation of popular culture through the cult of Stalin</li> </ul>	
		9-10	Soviet use of propaganda	<ul> <li>Soviet theory of propaganda</li> <li>Use of different forms of media across Russia including youth organisations and the propaganda train</li> <li>Themes in Soviet propaganda; class enemy, mass movement, peace loving, anti-religion, anti-intellectual</li> <li>Examples of soviet propaganda – opportunities for analysis</li> </ul>	
		11-12	Repression	<ul> <li>The early purges and the reasons for them</li> <li>The show trials</li> <li>The Great Purge of the 1930's</li> </ul>	

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Key Topic	Term	Lesson number	Indicative Content	Extended Content	Resources
The great patriotic war and its effects 1941-1953		13-14	The German invasion of Russia in 1941 and the siege of Leningrad	<ul> <li>Operation Barborossa</li> <li>Soviet defeats and loss of territory</li> <li>The German encirclement of Leningrad</li> <li>The siege of Leningrad and its consequences for soviet citizens there</li> </ul>	Russia and the Soviet Union; From Tsar to Stalin, 1917-1945, David Thomas and Mark Mcandrew  Modern Russia, John Rowbottom,  Stalin and Stalinism, Alan Wood  http://www.globalresearch.ca/world-warii-the-decisive-role-of-the-russian-people-in-defeating-nazi-germany/5619 (research paper - who was most responsible for Russian victory in WW2)  http://museumofworldwarii.org/russia.html (wartime propaganda posters and other primary sources)  Access to History; Russia and its rulers 1855-1964
		15-16	The Soviet War effort	<ul> <li>The impact of war on industrial production</li> <li>Soviet wartime propaganda campaign</li> <li>Soviet losses in the field</li> <li>The rise of nationalism and the reinstatement of the church</li> </ul>	
		17	Treatment of minorities in Soviet Union	<ul> <li>The SS Einzatsgruppen operations in the Ukraine and the impact on Ukranian people</li> <li>The holocaust in Russia</li> </ul>	
		18	Postwar treatment of prisoners and the post war purges	<ul> <li>Experience of German prisoners of war after WW2 up to 1955</li> <li>New Purges</li> <li>Clampdown on Western influence on Russia after WW2 and the onset of the cold war</li> </ul>	

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Key Topic	Term	Lesson number	Indicative Content	Extended Content	Resources
Khrushchev's Russia 1953-1964		19	Collective Leadership under Malenkov and Khrushchev	<ul> <li>The relaxing of Stalin's terror system;         "The Thaw"</li> <li>New freedoms across Russia and Eastern Europe</li> <li>Backlash from Stalin's supporters and backers</li> </ul>	Modern Russia, John Rowbottom, Stalin and Stalinism, Alan Wood http://spartacus-educational.com/ RUSkhrushchev.htm (includes primary sources) http://www.russianlife.com/stories/online-archive/nikita-khrushchev/ (excellent overview of who Khrushchev was) "The Lost Khrushchev", Nina Kruscheva Access to History; Russia and its rulers 1855-1964
		20	The Rise of Khrushchev	<ul><li>Khrushchev's background</li><li>Khrushchev's relationship with Stalin</li><li>Khrushchev's victory over Malenkov</li></ul>	
		21	The Secret Speech	<ul> <li>The text of the secret speech</li> <li>The reaction of party officials and members</li> <li>The consequences of the secret speech</li> </ul>	
		22-23	Industry and Agriculture	<ul> <li>The decentralisation of industrial planning</li> <li>The setting up of local economic councils</li> <li>The new 7-year plan of 1958</li> <li>The changes to state farming; reasons for and effects of the Virgin Lands Policy</li> <li>The success and failure of Khrushchev's economic policies</li> <li>The actions of the KGB</li> <li>Reform of Soviet Prison Camps</li> <li>Living Standards under Khrushchev</li> </ul>	
		24	Social policies and repression	<ul> <li>The actions of the KGB</li> <li>Reform of Soviet Prison Camps</li> <li>Living Standards under Khrushchev</li> </ul>	



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