

Tuesday 24 May 2016 – Morning

AS GCE PHYSICAL EDUCATION

G451/01 An Introduction to Physical Education

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR supplied materials:

None

Other materials required:

None

Duration: 2 hours



Candidate forename				Candidate surname			
Centre numb	oer			Candidate nu	ımber		

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Answer all parts of the question in each of Sections A, B and C.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 90.
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in questions that are indicated accordingly (*).
- This document consists of 16 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



SECTION A – Anatomy and Physiology

Answer all parts of the question.

1 (a) Fig. 1 shows a swimmer performing the front crawl.



Fig. 1

(i) Complete the table below for the swimmer's ankle joint.

[3]

Joint	Joint type	Movement	Agonist	Antagonist
Ankle		Plantar Flexion		

(ii)	Give three ways in which a warm up would affect the speed and strength of skeletal muscle contractions.
	[3]

o)	Describe the mechanics of breathing for inspiration during exercise.							
	[5							
c)	Describe intrinsic control of the heart during exercise.							
	[4							

(d)	Explain why more oxygen dissociates from the blood into the muscle cell during exercise.
	[5]

people.					[
	•••••	 	•••••	 •	
		 	•••••	 •	
	•••••	 		 	

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SECTION B – Acquiring Movement Skills

Answer all parts of the question.

2	(a)	Usi	tts and Posner identified three phases of learning movement skills. sing practical examples, describe a characteristic of each of the three phases of learning ovement skills.				
			[3]				
	(b)	(i)	Identify a motor skill in sport and justify its classification on the simple-complex continuum.				
			Name of motor skill				
			Justification for classification				
			[3]				
		(ii)	Describe two practice methods that would be appropriate for the skill you have identified.				
			[41]				

Explain schema theory when developing movement skills.						
others and modelling or copying their behaviour. Explain the factors that affect the modelling or copying of healthy lifestyle behaviour.						

(e)*	The Multi-store model is one way of understanding the role of the memory in developing movement skills. Using practical examples, explain each part of the Multi-store model of memory in developing movement skills.						
	Describe strategies that might improve memory storage. [10]						

SECTION C – Socio-Cultural Studies relating to participation in physical activity

Answer **all** parts of the question.

3	(a)	Exp	plain why sport has such a high status in Australia.						
		••••							
	/b\		Describe different ways that high layed enert is privately funded in the UK						
	(D)	(i)	Describe different ways that high level sport is privately funded in the UK.						
		/ii\	Describe the role of the National Institutes of Sport in promoting high level sport in						
		(ii)	Describe the role of the National Institutes of Sport in promoting high level sport in the UK.						
			[3]						

(c)	Taking performance enhancing drugs has a variety of consequences.			
	Other than enhanced performance and possibly receiving a ban, describe consequences of using drugs in sport.			
	[5]			
(d)	Modern technology is part of contemporary sport.			
	Discuss positive and negative impacts of modern technological products on sports performance.			
	[4]			

E	Explain possible barriers to young people's participation in physical activity.
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ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margins.				

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