

Tuesday 23 May 2017 – Afternoon

AS GCE HISTORY B

F982/01 Historical Explanation – Non-British History

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.

OCR supplied materials:

 12 page Answer Booklet (OCR12) (sent with general stationery)

Other materials required:

None

Duration: 1 hour 30 minutes

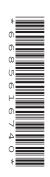


INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- Answer one question. Each question is in two parts. Answer both parts of your chosen question.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Do not write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 50.
- This paper contains questions on the following four Study Topics:
 - Charlemagne (page 2)
 - Luther and the German Reformation 1517–1547 (page 3)
 - Robespierre and the French Revolution 1774–1795 (page 4)
 - Russia in Turmoil 1900–1921 (page 5)
- Each Study Topic has two questions.
- You should write in continuous prose and are reminded of the need for clear and accurate writing, including structure of argument, grammar, punctuation and spelling.
- This document consists of 8 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



Charlemagne

Answer **both** parts of your chosen question.

Answer either

1	Court and Government			
	(a)	Why did Charlemagne's court frequently move from one location to another?	[25]	
	(b)	Why were the missi dominici and capitularies important to Charlemagne?	[25]	
or				
2	The	The Imperial Coronation		
	(a)	Why was Pope Leo III important to Charlemagne?	[25]	
	(b)	Why did Charlemagne's relations with other rulers change after the coronation?	[25]	

Luther and the German Reformation 1517–1547

Answer both parts of your chosen question.

Answer either

- **3** The Response of the Church to Luther
 - (a) Why were Luther's actions a problem for Leo X?

[25]

(b) Why did his excommunication fail to crush Luther?

[25]

or

- 4 The Spread of Lutheranism
 - (a) What was the importance of Luther's collaborators and supporters in the spread of Lutheranism? [25]
 - (b) Why was printing so important to the spread of Lutheranism? [25]

Robespierre and the French Revolution 1774–1795

Answer both parts of your chosen question.

Answer either

- 5 The Decline and Fall of Constitutional Monarchy, 1791–93
 - (a) Why did the flight to Varennes take place in 1791?

[25]

(b) Why was it decided to execute Louis XVI in 1793?

[25]

or

- **6** Revolutionary Government, 1792–95
 - (a) Why was the government of France increasingly revolutionary between 1792 and 1795?

[25]

(b) Why did Robespierre's fall from power have such important consequences?

[25]

Russia in Turmoil 1900-1921

Answer both parts of your chosen question.

Answer either

- 7 1917: The 'February Revolution'
 - (a) Why did military failures in the First World War help bring about the February Revolution? [25]
 - (b) Why did Tsarism end so soon after the February Revolution? [25]

or

- 8 1917: The 'October Revolution'
 - (a) Why was Trotsky so important to the success of the Bolsheviks in 1917? [25]
 - (b) Why did other leading Bolsheviks follow Lenin into revolution in November 1917? [25]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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