



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Tuesday 13 June 2023 – Morning

A Level History A

**Y224/01 Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics
1948–1999**

Time allowed: 1 hour

You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet



INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **2** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer Question 1 **or** Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following had the greater impact on the lives of Black South Africans in the period from 1948 to 1954?

(i) Geographical segregation

(ii) Changes to education

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)* 'The greatest social and economic problem for South Africans from 1989 to 1999 was HIV/AIDS.' How far do you agree? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was more effective in resisting apartheid in the period from 1955 to 1978?

(i) Student groups

(ii) Women's groups

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)* Assess the reasons for the failure of opposition and resistance to the Nationalist Government in the period from 1948 to 1954. [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

OCR

Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Copyright Information

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website (www.ocr.org.uk) after the live examination series. If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact The OCR Copyright Team, The Triangle Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA.

OCR is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.