



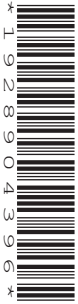
Oxford Cambridge and RSA

June 2025

GCSE (9–1) Combined Science A  
(Gateway Science)

J250 05/06/11/12 Physics

Equation Sheet



**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Do **not** send this Equation Sheet for marking. Keep it in the centre or recycle it.

**INFORMATION**

- This Equation Sheet has **4** pages.

# Equations in physics

Key: HT = Higher Tier only

<b>P1 Matter</b>	
density = $\frac{\text{mass}}{\text{volume}}$	$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$
change in thermal energy = mass $\times$ specific heat capacity $\times$ change in temperature	$\Delta E = mc\Delta\theta$
thermal energy for a change in state = mass $\times$ specific latent heat	$E = ml$

<b>P2 Forces</b>	
distance travelled = speed $\times$ time	$s = vt$
acceleration = $\frac{\text{change in velocity}}{\text{time}}$	$a = \frac{v - u}{t}$
(final velocity) <sup>2</sup> – (initial velocity) <sup>2</sup> = 2 $\times$ acceleration $\times$ distance	$v^2 - u^2 = 2as$
kinetic energy = $\frac{1}{2} \times$ mass $\times$ (speed) <sup>2</sup>	$E = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$
force = mass $\times$ acceleration	$F = ma$
momentum = mass $\times$ velocity	$p = mv$
work done = force $\times$ distance (along the line of action of the force)	$W = Fs$
power = $\frac{\text{work done}}{\text{time}}$	$P = \frac{W}{t}$
force exerted by a spring = spring constant $\times$ extension	$F = kx$
energy transferred in stretching = $\frac{1}{2} \times$ spring constant $\times$ (extension) <sup>2</sup>	$E = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$

	<b>P2 Forces</b>	
	gravitational force = mass × gravitational field strength	$W = mg$
	gravitational potential energy = mass × gravitational field strength × height	$E = mgh$

	<b>P3 Electricity and magnetism</b>	
	charge flow = current × time	$Q = It$
	potential difference = current × resistance	$V = IR$
	energy transferred = charge × potential difference	$E = QV$
	power = potential difference × current	$P = VI$
	power = (current) <sup>2</sup> × resistance	$P = I^2R$
	energy transferred = power × time	$E = Pt$
<b>HT</b>	force on a conductor (at right angles to a magnetic field) carrying a current: force = magnetic flux density × current × length	$F = BIl$

3

	<b>P4 Waves and radioactivity</b>	
	wave speed = frequency × wavelength	$v = f\lambda$

	<b>P5 Energy</b>	
	efficiency = $\frac{\text{useful output energy transfer}}{\text{input energy transfer}}$	

	<b>P6 Global challenges</b>	
	potential difference across primary coil × current in primary coil = potential difference across secondary coil × current in secondary coil	$V_p I_p = V_s I_s$

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