

Vocabulary List

GCSE Latin

OCR GCSE in Latin: J281/J081

Unit A401 Higher Tier

This Vocabulary List accompanies the OCR GCSE Latin specification for teaching from September 2009.

OCR GCSE Latin J281/J081 - Vocabulary List (Unit A401) Higher Tier

This vocabulary list is required for Latin GCSE Unit A401. The list for Foundation Tier comprises 200 words (marked FT). Higher Tier candidates will be expected to know these 200 words and a further 100 words (marked HT in this list).

In addition to the words printed in the list, candidates will be expected to be familiar with the following forms:

- all regular adverbs formed from the listed adjectives;
- comparative and superlative forms of all listed adjectives and corresponding adverbs;
- cardinal numbers 1 to 10;
- compound verbs which are formed by using the prefixes printed in the list (e.g. remitto, I send back)

All other words in a passage will be glossed. When a listed word appears in a passage with a meaning that is not listed, it will be glossed

FT	a, ab	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	from, away from, by
FT	ac, atque	indeclinable	conjunction	and
HT	accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	verb 3	accept, take in, receive
FT	ad	+ accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	to, towards, at
FT	advenio	advenire, adveni	verb 4	arrive
FT	aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	verb 1	build
FT	ago	agere, egi, actus	verb 3	do, act, drive
HT	alius	alia, aliud	pronoun/adjective	other, another, else
HT	alter	altera, alterum	pronoun/adjective	the other, another, the second of two
FT	ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	verb 1	walk
FT	amicus	amici, m	noun 2	friend
FT	amo	amare, amavi, amatus	verb 1	love, like
FT	amor	amoris, m	noun 3	love
FT	ancilla	ancillae, f	noun 1	slave-girl, slave-woman
FT	animus	animi, m	noun 2	spirit, soul, mind
FT	annus	anni, m	noun 2	year
HT	appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi + dative	verb 1	approach, come near to
FT	aqua	aquae, f	noun 1	water
HT	ars	artis, f	noun 3	art, skill
FT	ascendo	ascendere, ascendi, ascensus	verb 3	climb
FT	audio	audire, audivi, auditus	verb 4	hear, listen to
HT	auxilium	auxilii, n	noun 2	help
FT	bene	indeclinable	adverb	well
HT	bibo	bibere, bibi	verb 3	drink
FT	bonus	bona, bonum	adjective	good
HT	caelum	caeli, n	noun 2	sky, heaven
FT	canis	canis, m and f	noun 3	dog
FT	capio	capere, cepi, captus	verb 3	take, catch, capture
HT	caput	capitis, n	noun 3	head
FT	celer	celeris, celere	adjective	quick, fast
FT	cena	cenae, f	noun 1	dinner, meal
HT	ceteri	ceterae, cetera	adjective	the rest, the others
FT	cibus	cibi, m	noun 2	food
HT	circum	+ accusative	preposition	around
FT	civis	civis, m and f	noun 3	citizen
FT	clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	verb 1	shout
FT	clamor	clamoris, m	noun 3	shout, shouting, noise
HT	cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	verb 3	get to know, find out
HT	consilium	consilii, n	noun 2	plan, idea, advice
HT	conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	verb 3	catch sight of, notice
FT	constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	verb 3	decide
FT	consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	verb 3	eat
HT	convenio	convenire, conveni	verb 4	come together, gather, meet
HT	credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dative	verb 3	believe, trust
HT	crudelis	crudele	adjective	cruel
FT	cum	+ ablative	preposition	with
FT	cum	indeclinable	conjunction	when, since
HT	cupio	cupere, cupivi, cupitus	verb 3	want, desire
FT	cur?	indeclinable	adverb	why?
FT	curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	verb 3	run
HT	custodio	custodire, custodivi, custoditus	verb 4	guard

FT	de	+ ablative	preposition	from, down from, about
FT	dea	deae, f	noun 1	goddess
HT	debeo	debere, debui, debitus	verb 2	owe, ought, should, must
HT	deinde	indeclinable	adverb	then
HT	deleo	delere, deleui, deletus	verb 2	destroy
FT	descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	verb 3	go down, come down
FT	deus	dei, m	noun 2	god
FT	dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	verb 3	say
HT	difficilis	difficile	adjective	difficult
HT	discedo	discedere, discessi	verb 3	depart, leave
HT	diu	indeclinable	adverb	for a long time
FT	do	dare, dedi, datus	verb 1	give
FT	doceo	docere, docui, doctus	verb 2	teach
FT	domina	dominae, f	noun 1	mistress
FT	dominus	domini, m	noun 2	master
HT	donum	doni, n	noun 2	gift, present
FT	dormio	dormire, dormivi	verb 4	sleep
FT	duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	verb 3	lead, take
FT	e, ex	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	from, out of, out
FT	ecce!	indeclinable	adverb	look!
HT	effugio	effugere, effugi	verb 3	escape
FT	ego	mei	pronoun	I, me
HT	emo	emere, emi, emptus	verb 3	buy
FT	eo	ire, i(v)i	verb irregular	go
FT	epistula	epistulae, f	noun 1	letter
HT	equus	equi, m	noun 2	horse
FT	et	indeclinable	conjunction	and
HT	etiam	indeclinable	adverb	also, even
FT	expecto	expectare, expectavi, expectatus	verb 1	wait for
HT	facilis	facile	adjective	easy
FT	facio	facere, feci, factus	verb 3	make, do
FT	femina	feminae, f	noun 1	woman
FT	fero	ferre, tuli, latus	verb irregular	bring, carry, bear
FT	ferox	ferocis	adjective	fierce, ferocious
HT	festino	festinare, festinavi	verb 1	hurry
HT	fidelis	fidele	adjective	faithful, loyal
FT	filia	filiae, f	noun 1	daughter
FT	filius	fili, m	noun 2	son
FT	fortis	forte	adjective	brave
FT	forum	fori, n	noun 2	forum, market place
HT	frater	fratris, m	noun 3	brother
FT	fugio	fugere, fugi	verb 3	run away, flee
HT	gravis	grave	adjective	heavy, serious
FT	habeo	habere, habui, habitus	verb 2	have
FT	habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	verb 1	live
HT	heri	indeclinable	adverb	yesterday
FT	hic	haec, hoc	pronoun	this, he, she, it
FT	hodie	indeclinable	adverb	today
FT	homo	hominis, m	noun 3	man, human being
FT	hora	horae, f	noun 1	hour
FT	hortus	horti, m	noun 2	garden
FT	iam	indeclinable	adverb	now, already
FT	ianua	ianuae, f	noun 1	door
FT	ibi	indeclinable	adverb	there
HT	igitur	indeclinable	adverb	therefore, and so
FT	ille	illa, illud	pronoun	that, he, she, it
FT	in	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	in, on
FT	in	+ accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	into, onto
FT	ingens	ingentis	adjective	huge
FT	inquit		verb irregular	he/she says, he/she said
HT	insula	insulae, f	noun 1	island, block of flats
HT	intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	verb 3	understand, realise
HT	inter	+ accusative	preposition	among, between
FT	intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	verb 1	enter
HT	invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	verb 4	find
FT	invito	invitare, invitavi, invitatus	verb 1	invite
HT	ipse	ipsa, ipsum	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves
FT	iratus	irata, iratum	adjective	angry
FT	is	ea, id	pronoun	this, that, he, she, it, them
HT	ita	indeclinable	adverb	in this way, to such an extent, so
FT	itaque	indeclinable	adverb	and so, therefore

HT	iter	itineris, n	noun 3	journey
FT	iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	verb 2	order
FT	iuvenis	iuvenis, m	noun 3	young man
FT	laboro	laborare, laboravi	verb 1	work
HT	lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	verb 1	weep, cry
FT	laetus	laeta, laetum	adjective	happy
FT	laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	verb 1	praise
HT	lego	legere, legi, lectus	verb 3	read, choose
HT	lentus	lenta, lentum	adjective	slow
HT	leo	leonis, m	noun 3	lion
FT	liber	libri, m	noun 2	book
HT	libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	verb 1	set free
FT	libertus	liberti, m	noun 2	freedman, ex-slave
HT	locus	loci, m	noun 2	place
FT	longus	longa, longum	adjective	long
FT	magnum	magna, magnum	adjective	big, large, great
FT	maneo	manere, mansi	verb 2	remain, stay
HT	mare	maris, n	noun 3	sea
FT	mater	matris, f	noun 3	mother
FT	medius	media, medium	adjective	middle
FT	mercator	mercatoris, m	noun 3	merchant
FT	meus	mea, meum	pronoun	my
FT	miles	militis, m	noun 3	soldier
FT	minime	indeclinable	adverb	very little, least, no
HT	miser	miseria, miserum	adjective	miserable, wretched, sad
FT	mitto	mittere, misi, missus	verb 3	send
HT	mons	montis, m	noun 3	mountain
FT	mors	mortis, f	noun 3	death
FT	mox	indeclinable	adverb	soon
FT	multus	multa, multum	adjective	much, many
FT	nam	indeclinable	conjunction	for
FT	narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	verb 1	tell, relate
HT	nauta	nautae, m	noun 1	sailor
HT	navigo	navigare, navigavi	verb 1	sail
FT	navis	navis, f	noun 3	ship
HT	ne	indeclinable + subjunctive	conjunction	that ... not, so that ... not, lest
FT	-ne	indeclinable	particle	(introduces question)
FT	nec, neque	indeclinable	conjunction	and not, nor, neither
FT	neco	necare, necavi, necatus	verb 1	kill
HT	nemo	neminis	noun irregular	no one, nobody
FT	nihil	indeclinable	noun irregular	nothing
FT	nolo	nolle, nolui	verb irregular	not want, refuse
FT	nomen	nominis, n	noun 3	name
FT	non	indeclinable	adverb	not
HT	nonne ... ?	indeclinable	adverb	surely ... ?
FT	nos	nostrum	pronoun	we, us
HT	noster	nostra, nostrum	pronoun	our
HT	novus	nova, novum	adjective	new
FT	nox	noctis, f	noun 3	night
HT	nullus	nulla, nullum	adjective	not any, no
HT	num ... ?	indeclinable	particle	surely ... not?
HT	numquam	indeclinable	adverb	never
FT	nunc	indeclinable	adverb	now
FT	nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum	verb 1	announce
FT	nuntius	nuntii, m	noun 2	messenger, message, news
FT	olim	indeclinable	adverb	once, some time ago
FT	omnis	omne	adjective	all, every
HT	ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	verb 3	show
FT	paene	indeclinable	adverb	almost, nearly
FT	paro	parare, paravi, paratus	verb 1	prepare
HT	pars	partis, f	noun 3	part
FT	parvus	parva, parvum	adjective	small
FT	pater	patris, m	noun 3	father
FT	pauci	paucae, pauca	adjective plural	few, a few
HT	pax	pacis, f	noun 3	peace
FT	pecunia	pecuniae, f	noun 1	money
FT	per	+ accusative	preposition	through, along
HT	pereo	perire, perii	verb irregular	die, perish
HT	periculum	periculi, n	noun 2	danger
HT	persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dative	verb 2	persuade
FT	perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	adjective	terrified
HT	peto	petere, petivi, petitus	verb 3	make for, seek, beg/ask for

HT	pono	ponere, posui, positus	verb 3	put, place, put up
FT	porta	portae, f	noun 1	gate
FT	porto	portare, portavi, portatus	verb 1	carry
FT	possum	posse, potui	verb irregular	can, be able
FT	post	+ accusative	preposition	after, behind
HT	postquam	indeclinable	conjunction	after, when
FT	primus	prima, primum	adjective	first
HT	pro	+ ablative	preposition	in front of, for, in return for
HT	promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	verb 3	promise
FT	prope	+ accusative	preposition	near
FT	puella	puellae, f	noun 1	girl
FT	puer	pueri, m	noun 2	boy
FT	pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	verb 1	fight
FT	pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	adjective	beautiful, handsome
HT	punio	punire, punivi, punitus	verb 4	punish
HT	quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	verb 3	search for, look for, ask
FT	quam	indeclinable	adverb	than
HT	quam? quam!	indeclinable	adverb	how ... ? how ... !
FT	quamquam	indeclinable	conjunction	although
HT	quantus?	quanta? quantum?	adjective	how big? how much?
HT	-que	indeclinable	conjunction	and
FT	qui	quae, quod	pronoun	who, which
FT	quis?	quid?	pronoun	who? what?
HT	quo?	indeclinable	adverb	to where?
FT	quod	indeclinable	conjunction	because
HT	quomodo?	indeclinable	adverb	how?
FT	quoque	indeclinable	conjunction	also, too
HT	quot?	indeclinable	adjective	how many?
FT	re-	(prefix used with verbs)	prefix	- back
HT	redeo	redire, redii	verb irregular	go back, come back, return
HT	relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	verb 3	leave, leave behind
FT	respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	verb 2	reply
FT	rex	regis, m	noun 3	king
FT	rideo	ridere, risi	verb 2	laugh, smile
FT	rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	verb 1	ask, ask for
FT	Roma	Romae, f (Romae: at/in Rome)	noun 1	Rome
FT	Romanus	Romana, Romanum	adjective	Roman
FT	saepe	indeclinable	adverb	often
HT	saevus	saeva, saevum	adjective	savage, cruel
FT	saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	verb 1	greet
FT	salve!	salvete! (plural)	verb imperative	hello!
FT	scio	scire, scivi, scitus	verb 4	know
FT	scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	verb 3	write
FT	se	sui	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves
FT	sed	indeclinable	conjunction	but
FT	sedeo	sedere, sedi	verb 2	sit
FT	semper	indeclinable	adverb	always
HT	senator	senatoris, m	noun 3	senator
FT	senex	senis, m	noun 3	old man
HT	sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	verb 4	feel, notice
FT	servo	servare, servavi, servatus	verb 1	save, protect, keep
FT	servus	servi, m	noun 2	slave
FT	si	indeclinable	conjunction	if
HT	sic	indeclinable	adverb	thus, in this way
FT	silva	silvae, f	noun 1	wood
FT	solus	sola, solum	adjective	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
FT	specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	verb 1	look at, watch
FT	statim	indeclinable	adverb	at once, immediately
FT	sto	stare, steti	verb 1	stand
FT	stultus	stulta, stultum	adjective	stupid, foolish
FT	subito	indeclinable	adverb	suddenly
FT	sub	+ accusative/ablative	preposition	under, beneath
FT	sum	esse, fui	verb irregular	be
HT	summus	summa, summum	adjective	highest, greatest, top (of)
HT	supero	superare, superavi, superatus	verb 1	overcome, overpower
HT	surgo	surgere, surrexi	verb 3	get up, stand up, rise
FT	suus	sua, suum	pronoun	his, her, its, their (own)
FT	taberna	tabernae, f	noun 1	shop, inn
FT	tam	indeclinable	adverb	so
FT	tamen	indeclinable	adverb	however
FT	tandem	indeclinable	adverb	at last, finally
FT	tantus	tanta, tantum	adjective	so great, such a great

FT	templum	templi, n	noun 2	temple
FT	teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	verb 2	hold
FT	terra	terrae, f	noun 1	ground, land, country
FT	terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	verb 2	frighten
FT	timeo	timere, timui	verb 2	fear, be afraid
HT	tot	indeclinable	adjective	so many
FT	totus	tota, totum	adjective	whole
HT	trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	verb 3	hand over
FT	traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	verb 3	drag
FT	tristis	triste	adjective	sad
FT	tu	tui	pronoun	you (singular)
FT	tum	indeclinable	adverb	then
HT	turba	turbae, f	noun 1	crowd
FT	tuus	tua, tuum	pronoun	your (singular), yours
FT	ubi	indeclinable	adverb	where? where, when
FT	urbs	urbis, f	noun 3	city, town
FT	ut	indeclinable + subjunctive	conjunction	that, so that, in order that
HT	uxor	uxoris, f	noun 3	wife
FT	vale!	valetē! (plural)	verb imperative	goodbye, farewell!
HT	vehementer	indeclinable	adverb	violently, loudly
HT	vendo	vendere, vendidi, venditus	verb 3	sell
FT	venio	venire, veni	verb 4	come
FT	via	viae, f	noun 1	street, road, way
FT	video	videre, vidi, visus	verb 2	see
FT	villa	villae, f	noun 1	house, country villa
HT	vinco	vincere, vici, victus	verb 3	conquer, win, be victorious
FT	vinum	vini, n	noun 2	wine
FT	vir	virī, m	noun 2	man
HT	vita	vitae, f	noun 1	life
HT	vivo	vivere, vixi	verb 3	live, be alive
FT	voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	verb 1	call
FT	volo	velle, volui	verb irregular	want
FT	vos	vestrum	pronoun	you (plural)
FT	vox	vocis, f	noun 3	voice, shout